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REPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF STATE,

ON THE SUBJECT OF ESTABLISHING A UNIFORMITY

IN THE

WEIGHTS, MEASURES AND COINS

OF THE

UNITED STATES.

PUBLISHED BY ORDER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NEW-YORK:
PRINTED BY FRANCIS CHILDS AND JOHN SWAINE.
MDCCXC.

NEW-YORK, *July* 4, 1790.

SIR,

IN obedience to the order of the House of Representatives, of January 15th, I have now the honor to inclose you a REPORT *on the subject of* MEASURES, WEIGHTS, *and* COINS. *The length of time which intervened between the date of the order and my arrival in this city, prevented my receiving it till the 15th of April; and an illness which followed soon after, added, unavoidably, some weeks to the delay; so that it was not till about the 20th of May that I was able to finish the Report. A desire to lessen the number if its imperfections, induced me still to withhold it awhile, till, on the 15th of June, came to my hands, from Paris, a printed copy of a proposition made by the Bishop of* AUTUN, *to the National Assembly of France, on the subject of Weights and Measures; and three days afterwards I received through the channel of the public papers, the speech of* Sir JOHN RIGGS MILLER, *of April 13th, in the British House of Commons, on the same subject. In the report which I had prepared, and was then about to give in, I had proposed the latitude of* 38°, *as that which should fix our standard, because it was the medium latitude of the United States; but the proposition before the National Assembly of France, to take that of* 45° *as being a middle term between the Equator and both Poles, and a term which might consequently unite the nations of both hemispheres, appeared to me so well chosen, and so just, that I did not hesitate a moment to prefer it to that of* 38°. *It became necessary of course to reform all my calculations to that standard; an operation which has been retarded by my other occupations.*

These circumstances will, I hope, apologize for the delay which has attended the execution of the order of the House: And, perhaps, a disposition on their part, to have due regard to the proceedings of other nations, engaged on the same subject, may induce them still to defer deciding ultimately on it till their next session. Should this be the case, and should any new matter occur in the mean time, I shall think it my duty to communicate it to the House, as supplemental to the present Report.

I have the Honor to be,

With Sentiments of the most profound Respect,

SIR,

Your most obedient, and

Most humble Servant,

Thomas Jefferson.

The SPEAKER of the House of Representatives.

16113

October 24, 1791.

* This return was not signed by the Marſhal, but was incloſed and referred to in a letter written and ſigned by him.

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